



1703 N. Beauregard St. • Alexandria, VA 22311-1714 USA
 Phone: 800-933-2723 or 703-578-9600 • Fax: 703-575-5400
 Website: www.ascd.org • E-mail: member@ascd.org
 Author guidelines: www.ascd.org/write

Judy Seltz, *Acting Executive Director*; Richard Papale, *Acting Chief Program Development Officer*; Stefani Roth, *Interim Publisher*; Genny Ostertag, *Acquisitions Editor*; Julie Houtz, *Director, Book Editing & Production*; Miriam Goldstein, *Editor*; Sima Nasr, *Senior Graphic Designer*; Mike Kalyan, *Manager, Production Services*; Valerie Younkin, *Production Designer*

Copyright © 2014 ASCD. All rights reserved. It is illegal to reproduce copies of this work in print or electronic format (including reproductions displayed on a secure intranet or stored in a retrieval system or other electronic storage device from which copies can be made or displayed) without the prior written permission of the publisher. By purchasing only authorized electronic or print editions and not participating in or encouraging piracy of copyrighted materials, you support the rights of authors and publishers. Readers who wish to reproduce or republish excerpts of this work in print or electronic format may do so for a small fee by contacting the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923, USA (phone: 978-750-8400; fax: 978-646-8600; web: www.copyright.com). To inquire about site licensing options or any other reuse, contact ASCD Permissions at www.ascd.org/permissions, or permissions@ascd.org, or 703-575-5749. For a list of vendors authorized to license ASCD e-books to institutions, see www.ascd.org/epubs. Send translation inquiries to translations@ascd.org.

All referenced trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

All web links in this book are correct as of the publication date below but may have become inactive or otherwise modified since that time. If you notice a deactivated or changed link, please e-mail books@ascd.org with the words “Link Update” in the subject line. In your message, please specify the web link, the book title, and the page number on which the link appears.

PAPERBACK ISBN: 978-1-4166-1924-6 ASCD product #114014

ASCD Member Book No. FY14-9 (Aug 2014 P). ASCD Member Books mail to Premium (P), Select (S), and Institutional Plus (I+) members on this schedule: Jan, PSI+; Feb, P; Apr, PSI+; May, P; Jul, PSI+; Aug, P; Sep, PSI+; Nov, PSI+; Dec, P. For current details on membership, see www.ascd.org/membership and www.ascd.org/memberbooks.

Also available as an e-book (see Books in Print for the ISBNs).

Quantity discounts: 10–49, 10%; 50+, 15%; 1,000+, special discounts (e-mail programteam@ascd.org or call 800-933-2723, ext. 5773, or 703-575-5773). Also available in e-book formats. For desk copies, go to www.ascd.org/deskcopy.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Brookhart, Susan M.

How to design questions and tasks to assess student thinking / Susan M. Brookhart.
 pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-4166-1924-6 (pbk. : alk. paper) 1. Educational tests and measurements—United States. 2. Educational evaluation—United States. 3. Thought and thinking—Study and teaching—United States. 4. Critical thinking—Study and teaching—United States. I. Title.

LB3051.B7286 2014

371.26—dc23

2014016246