



1703 N. Beauregard St. • Alexandria, VA 22311-1714 USA  
Phone: 800-933-2723 or 703-578-9600 • Fax: 703-575-5400  
Website: [www.ascd.org](http://www.ascd.org) • E-mail: [member@ascd.org](mailto:member@ascd.org)  
Author guidelines: [www.ascd.org/write](http://www.ascd.org/write)

Ronn Nozoe, *Interim CEO and Executive Director*; Stefani Roth, *Publisher*; Genny Ostertag, *Director, Content Acquisitions*; Julie Houtz, *Director, Book Editing & Production*; Miriam Calderone, *Editor*; Judi Connelly, *Associate Art Director*; Masie Chong, *Graphic Designer*; Valerie Younkin, *Senior Production Designer*; Mike Kalyan, *Director, Production Services*; Trinay Blake, *E-Publishing Specialist*; Audra Jefferson, *Production Specialist*

Copyright © 2019 ASCD. All rights reserved. It is illegal to reproduce copies of this work in print or electronic format (including reproductions displayed on a secure intranet or stored in a retrieval system or other electronic storage device from which copies can be made or displayed) without the prior written permission of the publisher. By purchasing only authorized electronic or print editions and not participating in or encouraging piracy of copyrighted materials, you support the rights of authors and publishers. Readers who wish to reproduce or republish excerpts of this work in print or electronic format may do so for a small fee by contacting the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923, USA (phone: 978-750-8400; fax: 978-646-8600; web: [www.copyright.com](http://www.copyright.com)). To inquire about site licensing options or any other reuse, contact ASCD Permissions at [www.ascd.org/permissions](http://www.ascd.org/permissions), or [permissions@ascd.org](mailto:permissions@ascd.org), or 703-575-5749. For a list of vendors authorized to license ASCD e-books to institutions, see [www.ascd.org/epubs](http://www.ascd.org/epubs). Send translation inquiries to [translations@ascd.org](mailto:translations@ascd.org).

ASCD® and ASCD LEARN. TEACH. LEAD.® are registered trademarks of ASCD. All other trademarks contained in this book are the property of, and reserved by, their respective owners, and are used for editorial and informational purposes only. No such use should be construed to imply sponsorship or endorsement of the book by the respective owners.

All web links in this book are correct as of the publication date below but may have become inactive or otherwise modified since that time. If you notice a deactivated or changed link, please e-mail [books@ascd.org](mailto:books@ascd.org) with the words “Link Update” in the subject line. In your message, please specify the web link, the book title, and the page number on which the link appears.

PAPERBACK ISBN: 978-1-4166-2723-4 ASCD product #118062 n2/19

PDF E-BOOK ISBN: 978-1-4166-2724-1; see Books in Print for other formats.

Quantity discounts are available: e-mail [programteam@ascd.org](mailto:programteam@ascd.org) or call 800-933-2723, ext. 5773, or 703-575-5773. For desk copies, go to [www.ascd.org/deskcopy](http://www.ascd.org/deskcopy).

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Guskey, Thomas R., editor. | Brookhart, Susan M., editor.

Title: What we know about grading : what works, what doesn't, and what's next / [edited by] Thomas R. Guskey and Susan M. Brookhart.

Description: Alexandria, VA : ASCD, [2019] | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2018048688 (print) | LCCN 2018059495 (ebook) | ISBN 9781416627241 (PDF) | ISBN 9781416627234 (pbk.)

Subjects: LCSH: Grading and marking (Students)

Classification: LCC LB3063 (ebook) | LCC LB3063 .W55 2019 (print) | DDC 371.27/2—dc23

LC record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2018048688>