Education in Other Nations
March 1982

EDUCATION IN OTHER NATIONS

404 Traveling Through Cities—Thinking About Schools
   Alex Molnar and Barbara Lindquist

411 Japan: The Learning Society
   Diane Profita Schiller and Herbert J. Walberg

414 Contrasting Attitudes of Japanese and American Teachers
   Takiko Morimoto

416 American Curriculum Abroad
   David Zisenwine

420 Themes in Current Soviet Curriculum Reform
   Thomas S. Popkewitz and B. Robert Tabachnik

426 Education in China
   John P. Smith

429 China—Summer 1981
   Elaine B. Schwartz

430 Education and Development in the Third World
   John J. Cogan

434 Services to the Handicapped in Latin America
   Lewis Aptekar

436 Instructional Supervision in Australia
   W. John Smyth

440 International Evaluation and American Curriculum
   Alan C. Purves and Kenneth J. Travers

OTHER TOPICS

448 Supervisory Expectations and Work Realities: The Great Gulf
   Cheryl Granade Sullivan

452 Helping Teachers Cope with Stress
   Elaine G. Wangberg

456 Getting a Handle on Teacher Stress: How Bad Is the Problem?
   Fred C. Feitler and Edward Tokar

460 An American Profile: Trends and Issues in the 80s
   Sandra M. Long

467 Two Approaches to Criterion-Referenced Program Assessment
   Tom Haladyna

471 Synthesis of Research on Grade Retention and Social Promotion
   ERIC Clearinghouse on Educational Management

DEPARTMENTS

Guest Editorial
   Harold G. Shane 403

The Way I See It
   Shirley C. Raines 447

Book Reviews 474

News Notes
   Bob L. Taylor and Robert C. McKean 476

Education for Pluralism
   Carl Grant and Max Rosenberg 477

Law in Education
   Patricia Marie Lines 477

Women in Education
   Nancy S. Olson 478

Letters 480

Illustration: John Benson
Here's what you get as an ASCD Comprehensive Member... for just $48 per year!

- **EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP**—8 issues of this Educational Press Association award-winning journal published monthly October—May.
- **ASCD YEARBOOK**—durable volume on a timely topic, written by outstanding educators.
- **NEW BOOKLETS**—on current educational issues. (Comprehensive members receive free 4 new booklets during a year's membership. Regular members may purchase these new booklets.)
- **ASCD UPDATE**—issues of this informative newsletter are published periodically.
- **ANNUAL CONFERENCE**—4-day meeting held each March offering Special Sessions, Action Labs, and speakers of national renown. Reduced registration fee to all members.
- **NATIONAL CURRICULUM STUDY INSTITUTES**—special limited attendance programs held throughout the nation. Reduced fees for members.
- **PUBLICATIONS**—many titles available at low prices.
- **AUDIO CASSETTES**—"live" recordings of more than 80 addresses and presentations by leaders in education available at modest prices.
- **LOW-COST INSURANCE**—including professional liability, term life, and accident benefits, at low group rates.

**Membership Form**

- Check enclosed, payable to ASCD  □ Bill me. (U.S. Address Only)

Name
Title, Institution
Street address
City  State  ZIP

□ COMPREHENSIVE MEMBERSHIP provides all ASCD benefits. Annual dues: $48.00.

□ REGULAR MEMBERSHIP, all ASCD benefits except new booklets. Annual dues: $38.00.

□ SUBSCRIPTION to EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP eight issues monthly, October—May: $18.00.

Canadian and foreign add $4 per year for Comprehensive; $3 per year for Regular; $2 per year for subscriptions.

Complete form and mail to

Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development
225 N. Washington St.
Alexandria, VA. 22314

Member dues include a subscription to Educational Leadership. $18 of dues is designated for a subscription to this journal.

**Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development**

**Executive Council**

LUCILLE JORDAN, Associate State Superintendent of Georgia Schools, Office of Instructional Services, State Department of Education, Atlanta, Georgia / President

O. L. DAVIS, JR., Professor of Curriculum and Instruction, College of Education, University of Texas, Austin / President-Elect

BARBARA D. DAY, Professor of Early Childhood Education, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill / Past-President

GWYN BROWNLEE, Director, Instructional Services Department, Education Service Center Region 10, Richardson, Texas

ARTHUR L. COSTA, Professor of Education, Department of Educational Administration, California State University, Sacramento

RAYMOND E. HENDEE, Superintendent, Park Ridge School District #64, Park Ridge, Illinois

ALICE VIVIAN HOUSTON, Director of Curriculum Services Department, Oklahoma City Public Schools, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

CAROLYN SUE HUGHES, Principal, Ludlow School, Shaker Heights, Ohio

Parma City Schools, Parma, Ohio

STUART C. RANKIN, Assistant Superintendent, Office of Research Planning and Evaluation, Detroit Public Schools, Detroit, Michigan

PHIL CLAYTON ROBINSON, Principal, Clarence B. Sabbath School, River Rouge Public Schools, River Rouge, Michigan

MAZIE R. SOLEM, Curriculum Coordinator, Instructional Planning Center, Sioux Falls Public Schools, Sioux Falls, South Dakota

RONALD STODGHILL, Deputy Superintendent of Instruction, St. Louis Public Schools, St. Louis, Missouri

BOB L. TAYLOR, Professor of Education, School of Education, University of Colorado, Boulder

**Headquarters Staff**

GORDON CAWELTI / Executive Director

RONALD D. BRANDT / Executive Editor

RUTH T. LONG / Associate Director

ROOSEVELT RATLIFF / Associate Director

KATHERINE L. SCHAUER / Executive Director for Program and Research

JOHN BRALOVE / Business Manager

SARAH ARINGTON, GAYLE CROSSLAND, ANITA FITZPATRICK, JACQUELYN LAYTON, J. M. MADAN, AGATHA DEBORAH MADDOX, CLARA M. MEREDITH, NANCY CARTER MODIRAI, NANCY S. OLSON, ROBERT SHANNON, CAROLYN SHELL, BETSEY THOMAS, BARBARA J. THOMPSON, ANITA WILEY, COLETTE A. WILLIAMS

**Publications Committee**

H. BENJAMIN WILLIAMS, Associate Superintendent for Education, Little Rock Public Schools, Little Rock, Arkansas / Chairperson

THEODORE J. CZAJKOWSKI, Assistant Superintendent for Elementary and Middle Schools, Bellingham School District, Bellingham, Washington

MARY BELLE McCORKLE, Assistant Superintendent for Instruction, Tucson, Arizona

MILDRED G. NESS, Principal, James P. B. Duffy School, No. 12, Rochester, New York

GERALD PONDER, Associate Professor of Education, North Texas State University, Denton, Texas

VINCENT R. ROGERS, Professor of Education, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut

THOMAS J. SERGIOVANNI, Professor, College of Education, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois

Educational Leadership is published monthly, October through May, by the Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development, 225 N. Washington Street, Alexandria, Virginia 22314. ASCD editorial office and advertising: (703) 549-9110. No remuneration is offered for contributions. Subscription price: $18.00 a year. Single copy price: $1.00. Association memberships: Regular (subscription $18.00 and yearbook) $36.00 a year; Comprehensive (subscription $18.00, yearbook, and other publications issued during period of membership) $48.00 a year. Member of the Educational Press Association of America. Contents included in Educational Index. Microfilm and xerograph copies are available. For information about these copies, write to University Microfilms, 300 N. Zeeb Rd., Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. Second class postage paid at Alexandria, Virginia, and at additional mailing offices. Printer: Sauls Lithograph Company, Inc., Washington, D.C.

**Duplicating**. Educators are authorized to reproduce a single copy of this publication without making a written request provided that 1) duplication is for an educational purpose in a not-for-profit institution; 2) copies are made available without charge beyond the cost of reproduction; and 3) each copy includes full citation of the source. Permission to reproduce more than one article will be granted under the same conditions to those who make a reasonable request in writing. This authorization does not apply to materials, if any, for which ASCD doesn't hold the copyright. Any such materials are so identified.